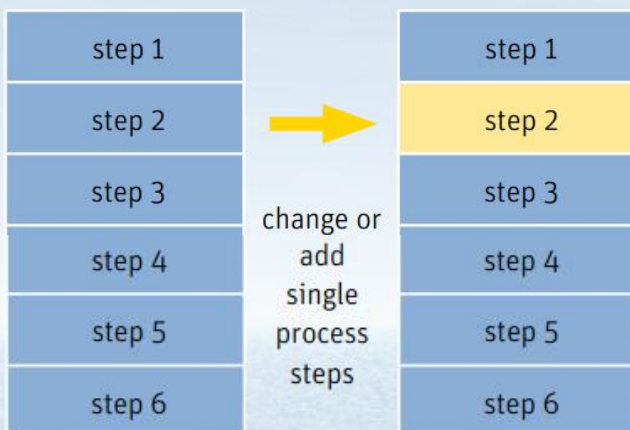
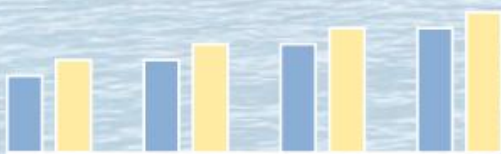


## Use the ISC Konstanz solar cell processes

- to prove your concept
- to evaluate your product
- to convince your customer



■ Voc / Jsc / ... ISC standard  
 ■ Voc / Jsc / ... with changed process



M1 to M4: different starting materials

Find more details about the ISC p-type- and n-type standard-processes on the back of the page.

### ISC p-type standard (full Al rear):

- step 1: Isotexture or RENA monoTex®
- step 2: POCl<sub>3</sub> diffusion (70 Ohm/sq)
- step 3: PECVD SiN<sub>x</sub>
- step 4: Screen printing
- step 5: Co-Firing
- step 6: Laser edge isolation



### Standard p-type solar cell results:

	mc	Cz
Jsc [mA/cm <sup>2</sup> ]	36.0	38.0
Voc [mV]	634	649
FF [%]	79	79
Efficiency [%]	18.0	19.5

### ISC n-type standard (bifacial-P BSF):

- step 1: Saw damage etching
- step 2: POCl<sub>3</sub> diffusion
- step 3: Diffusion barrier
- step 4: BBr<sub>3</sub> diffusion
- step 4: PECVD SiN<sub>x</sub>
- step 5: Screen printing
- step 6: Co-Firing



### Standard n-type solar cell results:

	Cz
Jsc [mA/cm <sup>2</sup> ]	39.5
Voc [mV]	657
FF [%]	79
Efficiency [%]	20.5

For additional information please contact:  
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